



INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR FAIR ELECTIONS AND DEMOCRACY

Online Campaign Finance: Social Media Monitoring in Georgia

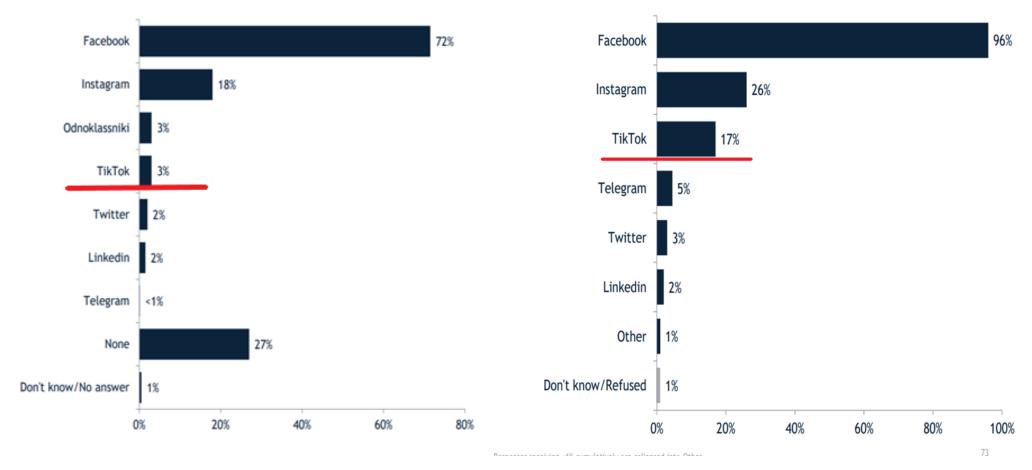
07.07.2023 Levan Natroshvili

Growing number of Social Media users in Georgia Spike of TikTok users

Which social media sites do you use most often? (Respondents permitted to provide three spontaneous answers)

Which social media sites do you use most often?

(Among internet users, n=1,236; spontaneous response; up to three responses permitted)



IRI, Public Opinion Survey, June 2021

IRI, Public Opinion Survey, March 2023

Why to monitor social media



Social Media's raising role in election campaigning
 Continuous domestic political activities on FB
 Foreign Influence Operations (Russian IOs)

Countries most frequently targeted by influence operations, 2017-2020

BY FOREIGN IO (Number of CIB networks removed) In some cases, operations targeted multiple countries at once	BY DOMESTIC IO (Number of CIB networks removed)
USA	Myanmar
26	9
Ukraine	USA
11	8
ик	Ukraine
11	6
Global (non-country specific)	Brazil
7	6
Libya	Georgia
6	5
Sudan	
6	

Source: FB report on Information Operations, 2021

What we monitor through SMM tools



LEVEL 1

Official Facebook pages of political parties, candidates, campaigns

- Personal Facebook profiles of candidates, party leaders, etc.
- Official public agency Facebook pages

LEVEL 2

Political Disinformation – Facebook pages/groups aimed at discrediting politicians and influencing voter behavior

Facebook pages/groups posing as supporters of candidates or nonofficial supporting pages

LEVEL 3

Even State Stat

Events Service Narratives – Individual influencers (personal public/verified profiles)

LEVEL 4

Open Source Investigations (CIB, networks, strategies etc.)

Observing platforms



< Facebook

< Instagram

< TikTok

< Telegram

Data collection & analysis



Fact-a-lyzer FACEBOOK -Factalyzer **crowd**tangle Facebook monitoring tool CrowdTangle FACEBOOK Inited States €Facebook Ad library Ad Library he ad library provides advertising transparency by offering a prehensive, searchable collection of all ads currently runn n across Facebook apps and services, including Instagram Disinfo Observer DISINFOOBSERVER Tiktok monitoring tool - Analisa.io analisa.io Telegram monitoring tool - TGStat TGStat

Identifying Coordinated Inauthentic Behavior CIB Networks





Giorgi Jinjolia 🕨 გართობა 😜 July 22 at 8:03 PM · O

LIVE მორიგი ტრაგედია და მორიგი მედია-სვავობა, თანასწორუფლებიანობის იდეის კრიზისი და როგორია ჩვენი ხედვა

Alt-Info . send-obger's Post 🔴 LIVE მორიგი ტრაგედია და მორიგი მედია-სვავობა,.

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Giorgi Jiniolia 🕨 გართობა 🚇 July 20 at 8:04 PM

LIVE ოცნების მაჟორიტარები, აზერბაიჯანული მედიის ბრალდება საქართველოს მიმართ, დაბადების დღე, რომლის შემდეგაც გიორგი... See More

Alt-Info · send-obger's Post UVE ოცნების მაჟორიტარები, აზერბაიჯანული მედიის. 03



LIVE შაქარაშვილის თემა და პრეზიდენტის განცხადება ვაჟკაცობაზე, ლიბერალების პროპაგანდა მამაკაცურობის წიწააღმდეგ

Alt-Info • ალტ-ინფო's Post LIVE მაქარამვილის თემა და პრეზიდენტის განცხადება...

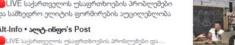




Giorgi Jinjolia 🕨 ყველას გვაქვს ოცნება ♥ Giorgi Jinjolia • 93 July 25 at 8:21 PM · O

LIVE საქართველოს უსაფრთხოების პრობლემები და სამხედრო ელიტის ფორმირების აუცილებლობა

Alt-Info • ალტ-ინფო's Post

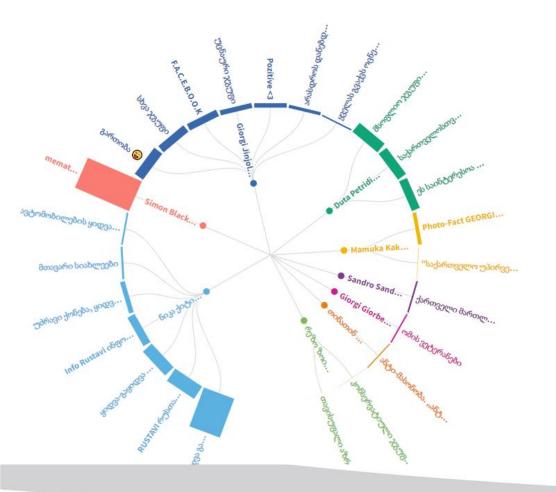




Facebook's CIB takedowns in Georgia







- 4. NEW Georgia: We removed 50 Facebook accounts, 49 Pages, four Groups, eight Events and 19 Instagram accounts linked to Alt-Info, a media entity in Georgia. This activity originated in the country of Georgia and targeted domestic audiences in Georgia. Alt-Info is now banned from Facebook. We found this network as part of our investigation into suspected coordinated inauthentic behavior in the region. Our assessment benefited from public reporting by International Society for Fair Elections and Democracy (ISFED), a non-profit in Georgia.
- 5. NEW Georgia: We removed 54 Facebook accounts, 14 Pages, two Groups and 21 Instagram accounts linked to two political parties in Georgia — Alliance of Patriots and Georgian Choice. This activity originated in the country of Georgia and targeted domestic audiences in Georgia. We found this network after reviewing information about some of its activity publicly reported by International Society for Fair Elections and Democracy (ISFED), a non-profit in Georgia.



Facebook's CIB takedowns in Georgia: the most recent case in May 2023

Georgia

We removed 80 Facebook accounts, 26 Pages, nine Groups and two accounts on Instagram for violating our policy against <u>coordinated inauthentic behavior</u>. This network targeted multiple apps, including Facebook, Instagram and TikTok, originated in Georgia and focused on domestic audiences in that country.

We found this activity as a result of our internal investigation into suspected coordinated inauthentic behavior in the region. Although the people behind this operation attempted to conceal their identities and coordination, our investigation found links to the Strategic Communications Department of the Government Administration of Georgia.

Activating FB Ad Library in Georgia

Ad Library

The Ad Library provides advertising transparency by offering a comprehensive, searchable collection of all ads currently running from across Meta technologies.

See what's new



Search ads

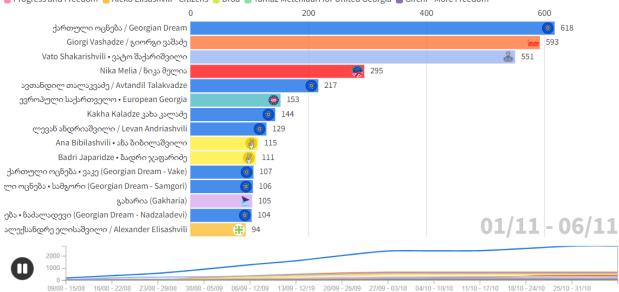
Georgia 💌

Set your location and choose an ad category to start your search. View search tips.

Ad category
Q Choose an ad category

Number of ads weekly published on Facebook pages of political parties/candidates from August 09 to November 06, 2021

Source: Facebook Ad Library API



Party 🛢 UNM 🛢 Georgian Dream 🛢 Strategy Agmashenebeli 🛢 European Georgia 🛢 Indepdendent Candidate 📒 Lelo 🛢 Girchi 🛢 For Georgia

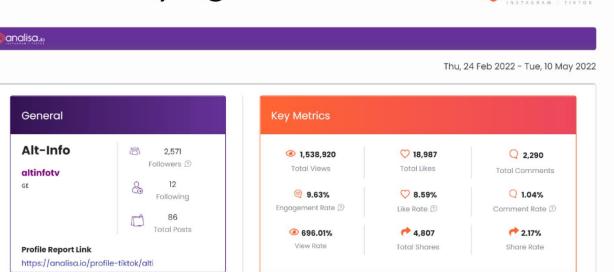
09/08 - 15/08 16/08 - 22/08 23/08 - 09/08 30/08 - 09/09 06/09 - 12/09 13/09 - 12/19 20/09 - 26/09 27/09 - 03/10 04/10 - 10/10 11/10 - 17/10 18/10 - 24/10 25/10 - 31/10 *Data is retrieved from Facebook Ad Library API only for the pages that spent more than \$1,000 during the reporting period

TikTok @amerikagvishvelis

First in depth monitoring of emerging platform- TikTok - in Georgia

Hashtags most used No. Tags Uses 1 #gmmorphy 24 2 #global 14 3 #dm3333dmgnogs 11 4 #bsgmdsblomgbgnognos 9 Thu, 24 Feb 2022 - Tue, 10 May 2022

TikTok Profile Analytics @altinfotv





@analisa.io

Interconnected telegram channels

Monitoring Telegram

Tgstat.comPopsters.com

< Channel statistics

- €Number of Subscribers
- €Number of Posts

€Posts reach

Telegram channel connections



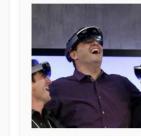
Alt-Info • ალტ-ინფო

Channel created: 11/18/2020 Number of followers: 17 171 Number of posts: 2 503 Average coverage per publication: 3 889



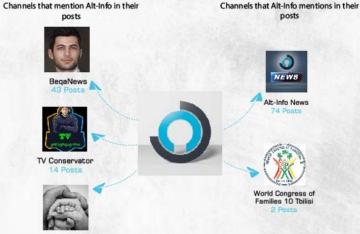
BeqaNews

Channel created: 1/14/2021 Number of followers: 3 606 Number of posts: 15 759 Average coverage per publication: 681



Other Reality (სხვა რეალობა)

Channel created: 4/16/2022 Number of followers: 509 Number of posts: 34 Average coverage per publication: 478



Child Rights Society 5 Poots



Children's Rights Defending Society (ბავშვთა უფლებების დაცვის საზოგადოება)

Channel created: 4/17/2021 Number of followers: 261 Number of posts: 322 Average coverage per publication: 143

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Came across with disinformation o report Facebook pages	n Facebook? Dis	infoobserver gives yo	u an opportunity to check and
Search Page			Q Y
★ Top 5 Pages			
მიშინგი	<u>See Details</u>	Couldn't Find The Page? Came Across A Suspicious Page On Facebook? Send Us The Link And We Will Check It Report Now	
პოლიტიკური აბსურდი / Political A	bsurd <u>See Details</u>		
სიახლეების ბლოგი • Blog News	See Details		



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